

BEGIN SEPT. 2, 1960

30.24-12745

A33 (500)

AMS BUDGET

BY PRESTON GROVER NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV 30.24

HELSINKI, FINLAND, SEPT. 2 (AP)—SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, JAUNTY AND JOVIAL, CAME TO WISH PRESIDENT URHO KEKKONEN A HAPPY BIRTHDAY TODAY AND WON CHEERS AND SMILES FROM FINNISH CROWDS.

THE KREMLIN LEADER DECLARED THERE WAS NOTHING SECRET ABOUT THE PURPOSE OF HIS VISIT. "WE ONLY CAME TO SEE A GOOD NEIGHBOR," HE SAID.

KHRUSHCHEV ROLLED IN ON A SPECIAL GREEN TRAIN WITH A YELLOW AND RED ENGINE. HE SEEMED IN A GOOD MOOD DESPITE THE FACT THAT WESTERN WORLD POLITICAL LEADERS WERE SHOWING NO SIGNS OF JOINING HIS BOOM FOR A NEW SUMMIT ROUND AT THE U.N. IN NEW YORK AFTER THE FIASCO AT PARIS IN MIDMAY.

KHRUSHCHEV AND THE LEADERS OF COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF THE U.N. HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY WILL HEAD DELEGATIONS TO THE NEW YORK GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING SEPT. 20.

NEWSMEN PLIED KHRUSHCHEV WITH QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS U.N. PLANS WHEN HIS TRAIN REACHED THE FINNISH BORDER.

WHAT WOULD YOU SAY IF EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN ALSO GO TO NEW YORK? A REPORTER ASKED.

"IT WOULD BE GOOD," KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED.

ASKED SPECIFICALLY IF HE KNOWS WHETHER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MIGHT ATTEND, KHRUSHCHEV SAID: "I DON'T KNOW BUT I WISH HE COULD BE THERE. IN ANY CASE IT WON'T BE A SUMMIT CONFERENCE AS THIS IS THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY."

BUT NEITHER EISENHOWER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN NOR ANY OTHER HIGH WESTERN LEADERS GAVE ANY INDICATION THEY WOULD BE THERE WHILE KHRUSHCHEV IS.

THE FIRST REACTION FROM RED CHINA TO KHRUSHCHEV'S U.N. PLANS ALSO WAS COOL. HONG KONG'S COMMUNIST NEW EVENING POST SAID KHRUSHCHEV WOULD BE WASTING HIS TIME EVEN IF ALL OTHER HEADS OF GOVERNMENT WOULD ATTEND. CHINA'S MAO TZE-TUNG HAS BEEN OPPOSED TO EAST-WEST SUMMIT PARLEYS ALL ALONG.

FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S ARRIVAL, HELSINKI'S CENTRAL STATION WAS FLOORED WITH ABOUT 250 YARDS OF BRIGHT RED CARPET HASTILY PUT DOWN AFTER A SIPPING SHOWER. ABOUT 8,000 PEOPLE OUTSIDE THE STATION GAVE A BURST OF CHEERING. BUT THE WELCOME WAS WARM, AND NOT DEMONSTRATIVE, JUST AS FINNS HAD SAID IT WOULD BE.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS FRIENDLY AND CORDIAL TO KEKKONEN, WHO CELEBRATES HIS 60TH BIRTHDAY TOMORROW.

WELCOMING THE RUSSIAN PREMIER, THE FINISH PRESIDENT SAID:

"YOU ARE VERY WELCOME TO FINLAND. I BEG TO ASSURE YOU THAT I AM ONLY ONE OF THE MILLIONS WHO HAVE WORKED IN THESE YEARS FOR GOOD FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN FINLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION."

IN REPLY KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"I AM VERY GLAD TO BE IN FINLAND. IN 1957 I MADE GOOD FRIENDS HERE AND HAD AN OCCASION TO GET TO KNOW THIS FRIENDLY COUNTRY. SOME SOURCES HAVE SPECULATED ABOUT WHAT THIS VISIT COULD MEAN. I ASSURE YOU THERE IS NO SECRET ABOUT IT. THERE IS NOTHING TO BE HIDDEN FROM ANY ONE. WE ONLY CAME TO SEE A GOOD NEIGHBOR. THAT IS MOTIVE ENOUGH FOR US...."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID RELATIONS BETWEEN FINLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION ARE GOOD AND ADDED:

"EVEN IF THE SYSTEMS ARE DIFFERENT ECONOMICALLY AND SOCIALLY, WE BELIEVE IN EACH OTHER. A DEEP FRIENDSHIP EXISTS BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND FINNISH PEOPLES."

KHRUSHCHEV BEAMED WHEN A GROUP OF LITTLE BLONDE GIRLS PRESENTED HIM BOUQUETS OF FLOWERS.

AN HONOR GUARD COMPANY, WEARING WAR-TIME GERMAN-TYPE HELMETS AND BOOTS AND GRAY-BLUE UNIFORMS, WAS DRAWN UP ON THE PLATFORM.

WHEN KHRUSHCHEV PASSED THEM HE CALLED OUT, "GOOD DAY, FINNISH SOLDIERS." THE SOLDIERS REPLIED UN UNISON, "GOOD DAY, MR. PREMIER."

PS11PED

A25WX (BJT)

M(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV-DIPLOMATIC

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 2 (AP)—WESTERN SUMMIT LEADERS WERE REPORTED LIKELY TODAY TO BOYCOTT NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S APPEARANCE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY.

THE WESTERN COLD SHOULDER APPEARED TO BE SHAPING UP AS A CALCULATED REBUFF TO WHAT IS VIEWED AS KHRUSHCHEV'S CYNICAL MOVE TO TURN THE SESSION INTO A GIGANTIC PROPAGANDA CIRCUS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL GO TO NEW YORK LATER, HOWEVER, TO DELIVER WHAT WILL AMOUNT TO A COMBINED ALLIED REPLY TO ANY OF KHRUSHCHEV'S TAUNTS AND BOASTS. MOST OFFICIALS EXPECT KHRUSHCHEV WILL STAY ONLY A FEW DAYS.

THE ALLIED ATTITUDE WAS MADE KNOWN A FEW HOURS AFTER KHRUSHCHEV, ARRIVING IN FINLAND FOR A VISIT, WAS QUOTED AS SAYING "IT WOULD BE GOOD" IF EISENHOWER SHOWED UP ALONG WITH BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN.

AUTHORITATIVE INFORMANTS PROMPTLY MADE IT PLAIN THAT WESTERN LEADERS AT PRESENT HAVE NO PLAN OF OBLIGING KHRUSHCHEV IN THIS WAY--ESPECIALLY IN VIEW OF THE BITTER ANTI-WESTERN CAMPAIGN HE HAS CONDUCTED SINCE TORPEDOING THE MAY SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

BY STAYING HOME WHILE KHRUSHCHEV IS FREEWHEELING IN NEW YORK, ALLIED CHIEFS WOULD SHOW THE SOVIET LEADER HE CAN'T FORCE THEM INTO AN IMPROMPTU SUMMIT MERELY BY SHOWING UP AND ANNOUNCING HE IS READY TO TALK.

KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT LURE SOME ASIAN AND AFRICAN HEADS OF GOVERNMENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS TO BACK UP THE COMMUNIST SATELLITE CHIEFS HE UNDOUBTEDLY HAS ORDERED TO ATTEND. BUT WESTERN DIPLOMATS ARE HOPING NOT TOO MANY WILL MAKE THE TRIP.

THE WHITE HOUSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY SOUGHT TO KEEP THE RUSSIANS GUESSING ABOUT WHETHER EISENHOWER WOULD EVEN SHOW UP FOR A ONE-SHOT SPEECH.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS THAT EISENHOWER IS STILL CONSIDERING WHETHER TO DELIVER SUCH AN ADDRESS.

HAGERTY REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THE PRESIDENT HAS CONTACTED MACMILLAN SINCE KHRUSHCHEV ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY HE WOULD LEAD THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE U. N. ASSEMBLY SESSION BEGINNING SEPT. 20.

WEST EUROPEAN DIPLOMATS, HOWEVER, REPORTED THAT URGENT BIG THREE TALKS ARE UNDER WAY TO COORDINATE STRATEGY FOR HANDLING KHRUSHCHEV'S DECISION TO TAKE HIMSELF INTO THE HEART OF THE FREE WORLD.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SOUGHT TO MAINTAIN A "BUSINESS AS USUAL" FACADE, INSISTING KHRUSHCHEV'S DECISION WOULD NOT CHANGE PLANS ALREADY DRAFTED FOR U. S. PARTICIPATION IN THE ASSEMBLY SESSION.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, LEAVING FOR A WEEKEND VACATION IN MASSACHUSETTS, REPORTED HE WOULD LEAD THE AMERICAN DELEGATION AS HE NORMALLY DOES. HERTER SAID HE PLANNED TO STAY IN NEW YORK ABOUT A WEEK. HE BRUSHED ASIDE ALL QUESTIONS ON THE SIGNIFICANCE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE NO SPECIAL U. S. WELCOME IS BEING ARRANGED FOR KHRUSHCHEV. SPECIAL PERMISSION

WILL BE ISSUED FOR HIS JET AIRLINER TO LAND AT NEW YORK. THIS IS NECESSARY BECAUSE THE SOVIETS HAVE REFUSED TO ALLOW THEIR JETS TO BE TESTED TO DETERMINE WHETHER THEIR ENGINES PASS U. S. JET NOISE ABATEMENT REQUIREMENTS.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS, SURVEYING A WIDE RANGE OF REASONS WHY KHRUSHCHEV HAS DECIDED TO COME, FOCUSED ON TWO POSSIBILITIES: (1) RUSSIA'S IDEOLOGICAL FIGHT WITH RED CHINA, AND (2) A POSSIBLE SECRET KHRUSHCHEV PLAN TO MAKE A DRAMATIC ANNOUNCEMENT OF A NEW SOVIET SCIENTIFIC ACHIEVEMENT.

AUTHORITIES SAID THEY WOULD NOT BE SURPRISED IF KHRUSHCHEV USED THE UNITED NATIONS AS A FORUM TO ANNOUNCE THE SOVIETS HAVE PUT A MAN IN OUTER SPACE. SOME SPACE EXPERTS HAVE PREDICTED THEY MIGHT DO THIS IN OCTOBER.

KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT ALSO BE SEEKING TO WARN THE RED CHINESE AGAINST CHALLENGING MOSCOW'S AUTHORITY.

THE SOVIET LEADER IS EXPECTED TO FLY TO HAVANA AFTER HIS NEW YORK VISIT TO KEEP A LONG STANDING DATE WITH CUBA'S FIDEL CASTRO. BUT OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD NO REASON TO BELIEVE HE WOULD ALSO VISIT MEXICO AS HAD BEEN RUMORED.

JK/ER413PED

A36

PMS BUDGET (550)
KHRUSHCHEV (ROUNDUP)

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 2 (AP)-WHEN NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MAKES HIS SECOND APPEARANCE ON THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY STAGE THIS MONTH HE WILL HAVE AN IMPRESSIVE SUPPORTING CAST OF GOVERNMENT CHIEFS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC.

EASTERN EUROPE'S TOP COMMUNIST BRASS ARE GOING TO ACCOMPANY THE SOVIET PREMIER TO THE ASSEMBLY OPENING SEPT. 20 LEADING TO SPECULATION SOME WESTERN LEADERS WOULD ATTEND.

KHRUSHCHEV HAD SUGGESTED THAT THE HEADS OF AS MANY NATIONS AS POSSIBLE ATTEND THE ASSEMBLY'S DISARMAMENT DEBATE. HIS PRESENCE, ALONG WITH SOVIET BLOC CHIEFS IS SURE TO BRING OTHER TOP LEVEL LEADERS, BUT DIPLOMATS EXPRESSED DOUBT THERE WILL BE A FULL SCALE SUMMIT MEETING OF THE SORT KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSED.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER APPEARED ALMOST CERTAIN TO APPEAR AND DELIVER A REPLY TO KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY.

THERE WERE INDICATIONS IN LONDON AFTER KHRUSHCHEV MADE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT THAT PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN MIGHT CHANGE HIS MIND ABOUT ATTENDING. WHEN THE SOVIET PREMIER FIRST RAISED THE POSSIBILITY SEVERAL WEEKS AGO THAT HE MIGHT GO TO THE ASSEMBLY, MACMILLAN TOLD PARLIAMENT HE HAD NO INTENTION OF GOING. BUT A BRITISH OFFICIAL SAID LAST NIGHT:

"CLEARLY A NEW SITUATION HAS ARISEN. THE PRIME MINISTER CERTAINLY WILL LOOK AT THE SITUATION AGAIN."

SOURCES IN PARIS EXPRESSED DOUBT PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE WOULD GO TO NEW YORK. DE GAULLE HAS NEVER SHOWN A VERY HIGH REGARD FOR THE U.N. AND HAS BEEN DUBIOUS AS TO THE USEFULNESS OF A DISARMAMENT DEBATE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ITSELF.

A PRESIDENTIAL SPOKESMAN SAID IN PARIS DE GAULLE HAS NO INTENTION --AT LEAST FOR THE PRESENT--TO ATTEND THE ASSEMBLY SESSION, AND ADDED: "I DOUBT STRONGLY IF HE WILL DECIDE LATER TO GO."

THERE WAS ALSO SPECULATION CUBA'S LEFT-LEANING PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO MIGHT ATTEND. REPORTS HAD BEEN CIRCULATING IN HAVANA THAT CASTRO WOULD MAKE THE MISSION TO NEW YORK IF KHRUSHCHEV DID.

INFORMED SOURCES EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT MANY OF THE TOP ASIAN LEADERS WOULD COME TO NEW YORK FOR THE SESSION. RED CHINA IS NOT ELIGIBLE SINCE IT DOES NOT BELONG TO THE U.N. NEITHER DO COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA OR NORTH VIET NAM.

NEUTRALIST ASIAN LEADERS, SUCH AS INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, GAVE A CHILLY RECEPTION TO THE IDEA OF HOLDING HIGH LEVEL TALKS AT THE U.N. WHEN KHRUSHCHEV FIRST PUT FORWARD THE IDEA.

THE PURPORTED REASON FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT IS TO DISCUSS DISARMAMENT, BUT OFFICIALS HERE AND IN WASHINGTON PECULATED THAT THE SOVIET LEADER MIGHT PLAN TO ANNOUNCE SOME SPECTACULAR NEW SOVIET SCIENTIFIC ACHIEVEMENT.

ALSO UNANSWERED WAS THE QUESTION OF HOW LONG KHRUSHCHEV PLANS TO STAY. THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT SAID HE WOULD BE ACCOMPANED BY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO, VALERIAN ZORIN, SOVIET DELEGATE TO RECENT DISARMAMENT TALKS IN GENEVA, AND THE SOVIET AMBASSADORS TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

DIPLOMATS THOUGHT IT LIKELY KHRUSHCHEV WOULD STAY ONLY A SHORT TIME, MAKE HIS GRANDSTAND MOVE AND THEN GO HOME, TURNING THE LEADERSHIP OF THE DELEGATION OVER TO GROMYKO.

THERE WAS SPECULATION IN MOSCOW THAT KHRUSHCHEV INTENDS TO SERVE AS HIS OWN PROSECUTOR TO PRESS RUSSIA'S CHARGES OF AGGRESSIVE AMERICAN POLICY. THE KREMLIN HAS DEMANDED THAT THESE BE INCLUDED ON THE AGENDA OF THE ASSEMBLY.

WITH THE SPY TRIAL OF U2 PILOT FRANCIS GARY POWERS JUST BEHIND HIM, KHRUSHCHEV WOULD PROBABLY BE EAGER TO PURSUE THE AGGRESSION THEME.

THE SOVIET PREMIER WAS ALMOST CERTAIN TO FACE MASS DEMONSTRATIONS THROUGHOUT HIS VISIT. REFUGEE LEADERS FROM EASTERN EUROPE HAVE BEEN MAKING PREPARATIONS FOR SOME TIME IN ANTICIPATION OF HIS TRIP. THEY PLAN A SERIES OF DEMONSTRATIONS BEFORE HE COMES IN AN EFFORT TO FORCE CANCELLATION OF THE TRIP. THEY ARE VIRTUALLY CERTAIN TO STAGE OTHER DEMONSTRATIONS WHEN HE SHOWS UP.

U.N. HEADQUARTERS WILL BE TRANSFORMED INTO A VIRTUAL FORTRESS FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT.

THE U.N. FORCE OF 175 UNARMED GUARDS WILL BE BOLSTERED BY SECURITY MEN COMING WITH THE SOVIET PREMIER AND LEADERS OF THE OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

LARGE AREAS OF THE GROUNDS AND BUILDINGS WILL BE RESTRICTED AND ONLY HIGH LEVEL SECRETARIAT MEMBERS AND DELEGATES WILL BE ADMITTED.

HEAVY DETACHMENTS OF NEW YORK CITY POLICE WILL GUARD THE STREET AROUND THE U.N. AS IN THE CASE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT LAST YEAR, INTERPRETERS AND OTHER U.N. EMPLOYEES WILL PROBABLY BE DOUBLE CHECKED BEFORE BEING ALLOWED TO ENTER THEIR WORKING AREAS.

THE USUAL FLOOD OF TOURISTS WILL BE KEPT UNDER STRICT SURVEILLANCE. THE SOVIET PREMIER IS NOT COMING AS AN INVITED GUEST. HE DOES NOT NEED ANY INVITATION. THE HEAD OF ANY MEMBER NATION HAS THE PRIVILEGE OF ATTENDING U.N. SESSIONS.

DB351AED

A31

PMS BUDGET (520)
KHRUSHCHEV INTERPRETIVE

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

BY DECIDING TO POP OFF TO NEW YORK IN THE MIDST OF AN AMERICAN ELECTION CAMPAIGN, NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV APPARENTLY INTENDS TO STRENGTHEN HIS POSITION AGAINST HIS CRITICS WITHIN THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT AND EMBARRASS THE U.S. ADMINISTRATION.

THE KHRUSHCHEV DECISION TO ATTEND THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SESSION THIS MONTH IS A CHARACTERISTICALLY BOLD MANEUVER. HE WILL NOT BE LOVED FOR IT BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OR THE U.S. POLITICAL LEADER. BUT WILL BE MAKING PROPAGANDA HAY FURIOUSLY AROUND THE WORLD.

30.24-12.47

AND HE WILL BE DOING MORE THAN THAT. IF HIS EMINENCE AS THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT'S CHIEF SPOKESMAN HAS BEEN CHALLENGED--AND IT SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN BY SOME--HIS NEW JOURNEY CAN DO MUCH TO SMOTHER THAT CHALLENGE.

ACCOMPANYING KHRUSHCHEV TO THE U.N., IN ALL PROBABILITY, WILL BE A NUMBER OF COMMUNIST LEADERS FROM SATELLITE COUNTRIES, ORDERED TO THE IDEOLOGICAL FRAY BY THE KREMLIN CHIEF. KHRUSHCHEV'S PRESENCE IS LIKELY TO ATTRACT HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS FROM SOME NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, TOO.

KHRUSHCHEV PROBABLY PLANS TO MAKE A NEW PITCH FOR HIS UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL AS A CUREALL FOR WORLD ILLS. THE PROPOSAL IS UNREALISTIC, BUT IT PROVIDES AN EXCUSE FOR THE KHRUSHCHEV PRESENCE AS HEAD OF THE SOVIET U.N. DELEGATION. IN EFFECT, KHRUSHCHEV MAY BE ATTEMPTING TO TURN THE U.N. SESSION INTO A SUMMIT MEETING.

ONCE AGAIN, IT IS TO BE NOTED, WORLD PROBLEMS WILL BE DISCUSSED WITHOUT THE PRESENCE OF COMMUNIST CHINA. KHRUSHCHEV ALREADY HAS WARNED THE RED CHINESE THEIR ATTITUDES ON IDEOLOGICAL QUESTIONS COULD LEAD TO THEIR ISOLATION FROM THE REST OF THE RED BLOC AND FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD. EVENTS AT THE U.N. COULD BE A FORCEFUL REMINDER OF THE WARNING.

RECENT MANEUVERS TEND TO SPUR THIS LINE OF SPECULATION. ONE SUSPICIOUS CIRCUMSTANCE IS THE RECENT TRANSFER OF V.M. MOLOTOV, ONE-TIME SHADOW OF STALIN, FROM THE OBSCURE OUTER MONGOLIA EMBASSY TO VIENNA AS HEAD OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY. THE SOVIET-RED CHINESE RIFT MAY HAVE HAD SOMETHING TO DO WITH THAT.

THE CHINESE, ANNOYED BY NEW TWISTS OF THEORY UNDER KHRUSHCHEV, HAVE ELEVATED STALIN'S GHOST TO AN EMINENCE IT FAILS TO OCCUPY IN THE U.S.S.R. KHRUSHCHEV'S ADHERENTS ARE TOSSING IDEOLOGICAL THUNDERBOLTS AT THE CHINESE AND ARE LAYING DOWN THIS KHRUSHCHEV LINE:

IF THE COMMUNISTS POSE A THREAT OF WORLD WAR III, IT CAN FRIGHTEN THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD INTO A UNITED FRONT. THUS, COMMUNISTS MUST ADVANCE CAUTIOUSLY, PRIMARILY THROUGH DEVELOPING FORMER COLONIAL COUNTRIES, WITH THE AIM OF ISOLATING THEM FROM THE WEST AND THUS HITTING INDIRECTLY AT THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

IN THIS DRIVE COMMUNISTS MUST JOIN WITH PROPERTIED CLASSES IN AREAS WHERE IRRITATIONS WITH THE WEST CAN BE EXPLOITED. THIS COULD MEAN THAT FOR A LONG TIME COMMUNIST PARTIES IN SUCH AREAS WOULD SUBORDINATE THEMSELVES TO LOCAL "NATIONAL" HEROES AND LEADERS. IN PLACES LIKE CUBA AND IRAQ, FOR EXAMPLE, KHRUSHCHEV CONTENTS THAT A "NATIONAL MOVEMENT" IS UNDER WAY AND MUST BE FULLY DEVELOPED BEFORE COMMUNISTS CAN STRIKE FOR POWER ON THEIR OWN. MOSCOW HAS WARNED FOREIGN PARTIES IT WILL NOT RISK, AT THIS DANGEROUS TIME, "EXPORTING" COMMUNIST REVOLUTION BY FORCE OF SOVIET ARMS.

THOSE WHO DISAGREE WITH KHRUSHCHEV CONTEND THAT PLAYING BALL WITH MIDDLE CLASSES IN SUCH AREAS WILL LEAD TO WORLD COMMUNIST STAGNATION. THEY PICTURE KHRUSHCHEV AS VIRTUALLY A REVISIONIST OF THE SORT TYPIFIED BY THE EXCOMMUNICATED TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, BECAUSE HE PLAYS DOWN THE USE OF FORCE TO IMPOSE COMMUNISM. THE CHINESE CONTEND THAT PERMANENT PEACE IS IMPOSSIBLE WHILE CAPITALISM EXISTS.

KHRUSHCHEV'S DECISION TO ATTEND THE U.N. MEETING CAN HELP HIM SILENCE SUCH OPPOSITION, AND HELP DISCOURAGE ANY DISSIDENT ELEMENTS WITHIN THE RANKS OF THE WORLD MOVEMENT.

AND AT THE SAME TIME KHRUSHCHEV CAN HAVE A PROPAGANDA ROMP IN NEW YORK, ON THE HOME GROUNDS OF AN AMERICAN LEADER WHOM HE HAS REJECTED AS A VISITOR TO THE SOVIET UNION.

WHATEVER THE STRESSES BEHIND THE KHRUSHCHEV MOVES AND ITS MOTIVES, THE SOVIET LEADER LIKELY FEELS HE CAN HARDLY LOSE.

HL321AED

A126

FIRST LEAD KHRUSHCHEV REACTION (170)
BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, SEPT. 2 (AP)--WESTERN LEADERS SLOSHED COLD WATER TODAY ON ANY PLANS SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV MAY HAVE FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN CONNECTION WITH THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN NEW YORK LATER THIS MONTH.

HE MAY OR MAY NOT HAVE BEEN FISHING FOR SUCH A MEETING WHEN HE ANNOUNCED HE WOULD LEAD HIS COUNTRY'S DELEGATION TO THE ASSEMBLY. BUT WESTERN LEADERS TOOK A CHILL ATTITUDE. PARIS SOURCES SAID

PRESIDENT DE GAULLE WOULD NOT BE GOING TO THE UNITED STATES FOR THE SEPT. 20 MEETING. THE FRENCH DELEGATION PROBABLY WILL BE LED BY FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE.

LATER, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN PARIS THAT FRANCE WOULD STUDY ANY PROPOSAL FOR A SUMMIT MEETING IN CONNECTION WITH THE ASSEMBLY SESSION BUT THIS DID NOT IMPLY IN ANY WAY THAT FRANCE WOULD ACCEPT SUCH A PROPOSAL.

BRITAIN'S FOREIGN OFFICE SAID LORD HOME, THE FOREIGN SECRETARY, WILL HEAD THE BRITISH DELEGATION AS PLANNED, BUT BRITAIN IS WILLING TO DISCUSS WITH HER ALLIES THE HOLDING OF A SUMMIT CONFERENCE IF SOMEONE RAISES THE QUESTION. PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN, ON A GOLFING HOLIDAY IN SCOTLAND, GOT INTO TELEPHONIC CONTACT WITH WASHINGTON TO DISCUSS THE IMPLICATIONS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S ACTION.

AS THINGS STAND NOW, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, LEADER OF UNCOMMITTED INDIA, HAS NO INTENTION OF GOING TO NEW YORK, A SPOKESMAN IN NEW DELHI SAID.

A SPOKESMAN IN OTTAWA SAID PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER OF CANADA HAS NO PRESENT PLANS TO ATTEND THE COMING ASSEMBLY MEETING.

INFORMANTS IN NORWAY AND AUSTRALIA SAID THERE WERE NO PRESENT PLANS FOR THEIR PRIME MINISTERS TO ATTEND. FOREIGN OBSERVERS IN BELGRADE SAID IT ALSO WAS UNLIKELY YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO WOULD ATTEND.

PEIPING RADIO MAINTAINED A FRIGID SILENCE MORE THAN 12 HOURS AFTER KHRUSHCHEV'S ANNOUNCEMENT.

HONG KONG'S COMMUNIST NEW EVENING POST, WHICH CARRIED THE FIRST RED CHINESE REACTION, SAID IN EFFECT THAT KHRUSHCHEV WOULD BE WASTING HIS TIME GOING TO NEW YORK.

"EVEN IF ALL OTHER HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS ATTEND THE MEETING," SAID THE POST, "THE TALKS WILL PRODUCE NO CONCLUSIVE RESULT IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT."

RED CHINA'S LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG HAS BEEN OPPOSED ALL ALONG TO SUMMIT MEETINGS TO WHICH HE IS NOT INVITED. KHRUSHCHEV'S MOVE IS EXPECTED TO WIDEN THE RIFT BETWEEN MOSCOW AND PEIPING OVER COEXISTENCE WITH THE WEST.

IN NEUTRAL SWEDEN, DANGENS NYHETER REPORTED THE NEWS UNDER THE STREAMER HEADLINE:

"KHRUSH TO U.N. IN NEW YORK--CHESS MOVE IN COEXISTENCE LINEUP."

THE LONDON DAILY MAIL SAID:

"THIS DIPLOMATIC BOMBSHELL PLUNGES MR. KHRUSHCHEV INTO THE HEART OF THE AMERICAN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN WITH A READY-MADE PLATFORM IN NEW YORK."

"IT MEANS A DOMESTIC EMBARRASSMENT AND A MAJOR INTERNATIONAL CHALLENGE TO THE AMERICANS."

OTHER BRITISH PAPERS SUGGESTED THE SOVIET MOVE PLACED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN A DIFFICULT POSITION. BUT MOST BELIEVED HE WOULD MEET THE RUSSIAN CHALLENGE BY SPEAKING HIMSELF AT THE ASSEMBLY.

ML912AED

A17CWK

U R G E N T
WASHINGTON, SEPT. 2 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS TO HEAD THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS FOR THE FIRST WEEK AFTER THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING OPENS SEPT. 20.

THIS APPARENTLY MEANS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL NOT BE AT THE U.N. SESSION AT THAT TIME. IF THE PRESIDENT DID GO, HE AUTOMATICALLY WOULD BE HEAD OF THE U.S. DELEGATION.

HERTER SPOKE BRIEFLY TO NEWSMEN BEFORE TAKING OFF FROM NATIONAL AIRPORT FOR A LABOR DAY WEEKEND AT HIS MANCHESTER, MASS., HOME.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT HE WILL ATTEND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING. OTHER COMMUNIST CHIEFS ALSO ARE EXPECTED TO ATTEND THE MEETING.

HERTER DECLINED COMMENT ON THE KHRUSHCHEV ANNOUNCEMENT.

AS FOR HIMSELF, HERTER SAID: "I EXPECT TO BE THERE THE FIRST WEEK AS I WAS LAST YEAR."

HE ADDED THAT "PRESUMABLY" HE WILL HEAD THE U.S. DELEGATION.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE DEPARTMENT IS "PROCEEDING NORMALLY IN PREPARATIONS FOR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY" REGARDLESS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S PLANS TO ATTEND THE SESSION.

WHITE SAID IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT YET BEEN NOTIFIED BY THE SOVIETS THAT KHRUSHCHEV WILL LEAD THE SOVIET DELEGATION.

HE SAID HE ANTICIPATED NO SPECIAL PROBLEM IN CLEARING KHRUSHCHEV'S JET AIRLINER FOR LANDING AT AN AMERICAN AIRPORT, EVEN THOUGH THE SOVIETS HAVE REFUSED TO UNDERGO THE USUAL NOISE TEST IN ORDER TO QUALIFY FOR SUCH LANDINGS.

IN THE PAST, THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS OBTAINED FROM THE NEW YORK PORT AUTHORITY A SPECIAL EXEMPTION ALLOWING SOVIET JET AIRLINERS TO LAND AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID HE KNOWS OF NO PLAN TO INVITE KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT WASHINGTON.

JC209PED

A97 400

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS
PERSONALITY IN THE NEWS--WADSWORTH

BY MAX HARRELSON

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, SEPT. 2 (AP)-AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH, WHO BECOMES CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N. TOMORROW, IS A BIG AFFABLE MAN WHO GETS ALONG WITH ALMOST EVERYBODY, INCLUDING SOME OF HIS SOVIET COLLEAGUES.

BUT THE RUSSIANS HAVE LEARNED NOT TO BE MISLED BY HIS FRIENDLY, EASY-GOING MANNER. IN PRIVATE NEGOTIATIONS, HE HAS SHOWN THAT HE CAN BE A HARD BARGAINER. IN PUBLIC DEBATE, HIS INFORMAL QUIETLY DELIVERED SPEECHES CAN BE TOUGH WHEN THE OCCASION CALLS FOR IT.

BUT DESPITE HIS COMPETENCE, THE RUSSIANS LIKE HIM. MANY SOVIET DIPLOMATS CALL HIM BY HIS NICKNAME, JERRY.

WADSWORTH SUCCEEDS HENRY CABOT LODGE. HE HAS SERVED AS LODGE'S DEPUTY SINCE 1953. DURING MUCH OF THAT TIME HE HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN NEGOTIATIONS ON DISARMAMENT AND NUCLEAR PROBLEMS.

HE HEADED THE U.S. DELEGATION IN 1956 TALKS WHICH LED TO ESTABLISHMENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY TO DEAL WITH THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

TWO YEARS LATER, WHEN HE BECAME PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS, A FRIEND REMARKED:

"IF JERRY CAN'T DISARM THE RUSSIANS, NOBODY CAN."

HE WASN'T ABLE TO REACH ANY AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT, BUT HIS ABILITY AS A NEGOTIATOR LED TO HIS APPOINTMENT AS U.S. REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENEVA TALKS ON THE SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS. THESE DISCUSSIONS, IN PROGRESS TWO YEARS, HAVE KEPT WADSWORTH AWAY FROM U.N. HEADQUARTERS MOST OF THE TIME.

0961

HIS WORK IN THE DISARMAMENT AND NUCLEAR TALKS WAS PRIMARILY RESPONSIBLE FOR LODGE'S RECOMMENDATION THAT WADSWORTH SUCCEED HIM. WADSWORTH IS 6 FEET 4 AND WEIGHS 225. NOW 55 YEARS OLD, HE HAS SPENT MORE THAN 20 YEARS IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE. IMMEDIATELY BEFORE HIS APPOINTMENT TO THE U.N. POST IN 1953, HE WAS WITH THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION, FIRST AS DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR AND FINALLY AS ACTING ADMINISTRATOR.

HE ALSO SERVED FOR TWO YEARS AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO PAUL G. HOFFMAN, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, AND FOR A PERIOD WAS DIRECTOR OF THE PUBLIC INTEREST DIVISION OF THE WAR ASSETS ADMINISTRATION.

FOR 10 YEARS, BEGINNING WHEN HE WAS 26 YEARS OLD, WADSWORTH WAS A NEW YORK STATE LEGISLATOR.

WADSWORTH WAS BORN NEAR GENESEO, N.Y., WHERE HIS FAMILY FOR MANY GENERATIONS OWNED ONE OF THE LARGEST ESTATES IN THE EAST. HE AND HIS BROTHER STILL OPERATE A 4,000-ACRE CATTLE FARM THERE.

HE IS THE SON OF THE LATE JAMES W. WADSWORTH, WHO SERVED FOR MANY YEARS IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND IN THE SENATE. A GRANDFATHER, JOHN HAY, WAS ABRAHAM LINCOLN'S SECRETARY AND LATER SECRETARY OF STATE.

WADSWORTH, ALTHOUGH A STAUNCH REPUBLICAN, HAS ONE CLOSE DEMOCRATIC TIE. HIS SISTER, EVELYN, IS THE WIFE OF SEN. STUART SYMINGTON OF MISSOURI.

THE NEW U.N. DELEGATE PLAYED FULLBACK ON THE YALE FOOTBALL TEAM. HIS MAIN HOBBIES NOW ARE LANDSCAPE PAINTING, WITH A PRIMITIVE STYLE SOMETHING LIKE THAT OF GRANDMA MOSES, AND PLAYING FOLK BALLADS ON THE GUITAR.

HE AND THE FORMER HARTY TILTON OF NEW YORK HAVE A DAUGHTER, MRS. TROWBRIDGE STRONG OF PHILADELPHIA, AND FOUR GRANDCHILDREN.

IN HIS NEW POST, HE WILL GET \$27,500 A YEAR, PLUS AN ENTERTAINMENT ALLOWANCE AND LIVING QUARTERS IN THE SWANK WALDORF TOWERS.

END ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS--MOVED AUG. 31

B921AED

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 2 (AP)-HENRY CABOT LODGE, RETIRING AS U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HERE, HAS BEEN AWARDED THE GRAND CROSS OF THE ORDER OF KNIGHTS OF MALTA, THE DELEGATION PRESS OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE PRESENTATION WILL BE MADE BY THE HEAD OF THE ORDER, IDENTIFIED BY THE PRESS OFFICE AS DI NAPOLI RAMPOLLA, WHO WILL COME HERE FROM ROME. THE CITATION ON WHICH THE AWARD WAS BASED WAS NOT KNOWN HERE, IT WAS SAID.

THE ORDER WAS FIRST ESTABLISHED IN THE 11TH CENTURY, LATER LANQUISHED, WAS RESTORED BY PAPAL AUTHORITY IN 1879, AND AN ASSOCIATION WAS FOUNDED IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1926. IT HAS NUMEROUS PUBLIC FIGURES OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC FAITH AND SOME PROTESTANTS AS MEMBERS. LODGE IS AN EPISCOPALIAN.

FWJ547PED

30.24-12749

A13

AMS BUDGET (480)
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNIST
BY REINHOLD G. ENSZ

MOSCOW, SEPT. 2 (AP)--PRAVDA FIRED ANOTHER BROADSIDE TODAY IN THE TWO-EDGED SCRAP IN THE COMMUNIST CAMP OVER PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S THEORIES ABOUT PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE. THIS TIME THE TARGET WAS A "REVISIONIST," YUGOSLAV VICE PRESIDENT EDVARD KARDELJ, WHO HAS WRITTEN A BOOK WHICH SAYS COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ARE NOT NECESSARILY PEACEFUL AND MAY BRING ABOUT PREDATORY WARS. MOST OF THE FIRE SO FAR HAS BEEN DIRECTED AT RED CHINESE "DOGMATISTS"--THOUGH RED CHINA IS SELDOM NAMED--WHO DISPUTE KHRUSHCHEV'S LINE THAT WAR NO LONGER IS INEVITABLE. PRAVDA'S ATTACK ON KARDELJ, COVERING NEARLY A FULL PAGE, ACCUSED

HIM OF SLANDERING RED CHINA AND WHITEWASHING AMERICANS WHO ACCUSE THE PEIPING REGIME OF BEING AGGRESSIVE. KARDELJ WROTE THAT RED CHINA HAS TURNED TO TROTSKYITE THEORIES FAVORING WORLD WIDE REVOLUTION BY VIOLENCE.

"AMERICAN MILITARISTS ARE BRAZENLY THREATENING CHINESE SECURITY WITH THEIR SHIPS AND PLANES IN THE PEACEFUL SKIES AND TERRITORIAL WATERS OF CHINA," SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER.

"AMERICAN MILITARY BASES IN THE PACIFIC OCEAN ARE HOVERING OVER CHINA AND OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES IN THE EAST, BUT KARDELJ PRETENDS HE SEES NOTHING OF THIS. HE CANNOT SQUEEZE OUT OF HIMSELF A SINGLE CONDEMNATION AGAINST AMERICAN IMPERIALIST PROVOCATEURS AND THIS MEANS HE ACTUALLY COMES OUT IN THE ROLE OF AN ADVOCATE OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM."

AMERICAN RULING CIRCLES HAD NOT WON MANY POLITICAL BENEFITS BY GETTING RED CHINA DECLARED AN AGGRESSOR BY THE U.N. IN THE KOREAN WAR, PRAVDA SAID, AND NOW KARDELJ WAS HURRYING TO THEIR AID BY REPEATING THE "SLANDER." IT ADDED:

"THE MAIN THING HE IS DRIVING AT IS TO WHITEWASH THE AGGRESSIVE COURSE OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM, TO CONCEAL THE TRUE SOURCES OF WAR... AND TO CAST ASPERSIONS AT THE SAME TIME ON THE POLICY OF THE SOCIALIST STATES AND COMMUNIST PARTIES WHICH ARE PLAYING A DECISIVE PART IN THE SAFEGUARDING OF PEACE."

LABELING KARDELJ'S BOOK, "SOCIALISM AND WAR," THE REVELATIONS OF A HOPELESS REVISIONIST, PRAVDA SAID IT WAS STRANGE IT WAS BEING PUBLISHED AT THE VERY TIME WHEN THE "AGGRESSIVE FORCES OF IMPERIALISM ARE MOVING HEAVEN AND EARTH TO THROW MANKIND BACK TO THE WORST DAYS OF THE COLD WAR."

THE ARTICLE DREW THIS DISTINCTION BETWEEN REVISIONISTS AND DOGMATISTS:

"THE REVISIONISTS ARE ATTEMPTING TO ASSERT THAT ALLEGEDLY THE POSSIBILITY OF AVERTING WAR IS NOT CONNECTED WITH THE VICTORY OF SOCIALISM. THEY ACTUALLY REFUSE TO STRUGGLE TO INCREASE THE MIGHT AND UNITY OF THE WORLD SOCIALIST SYSTEM. THEY REFUSE TO PARTICIPATE IN THE REVOLUTIONARY STRUGGLE WITH THE CARRIERS OF WAR AND IMPERIALISM AND IN THE END ARE UNITING WITH THE IMPERIALISTS. . .

"THE DOGMATISTS DO NOT SEE THAT THE CHANGES IN THE CORRELATION OF FORCES IN THE WORLD ARENA ARE IN FAVOR OF SOCIALISM AND CREATE A NEW SITUATION IN THE SOLUTION OF QUESTIONS ABOUT WAR AND PEACE. THEY OVERESTIMATE THE FORCES OF IMPERIALISM AND UNDERESTIMATE THE FORCES OF SOCIALISM. THE DOGMATISTS CONTINUE TO REITERATE THAT IN OUR TIME WAR IS INEVITABLE, DOOMING THE MASSES TO INACTION AND DEPRIVING THE PEOPLES OF THE POSSIBILITY OF FULLY UTILIZING THE NEW CONDITIONS NOW EXISTING IN THE WORLD FOR PREVENTING WAR."

TRUE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, AS OUTLINED BY THE 20TH AND 21ST CONGRESSES OF THE SOVIET PARTY, PRAVDA SAID, BELIEVE THE CHANGES IN THE WORLD SITUATION FAVOR COMMUNISM AND ARE A MIGHTY IDEOLOGICAL WEAPON FOR PREVENTING WAR IN THIS EPOCH. THEY HAVE NO DESIRE TO STIR UP REVOLUTIONS IN OTHER COUNTRIES, THE PAPER SAID.

DF&ML323PEI

A20 (240)

NIGHT LEAD BERLIN
BY CARL HARTMAN

BERLIN, SEPT. 2 (AP)--FORMER GERMAN WAR PRISONERS, MEETING IN WEST BERLIN DESPITE A ROAD AND RAIL BAN BY COMMUNISTS COMMANDING ENTRY TO THE RED-SURROUNDED CITY, CALLED ON THE SOVIET UNION TODAY TO DISCLOSE THE FATE OF MISSING COMRADES.

DELEGATES TO THE CONVENTION OF RETURNED WAR PRISONERS CLAIM THERE IS A 1,200,000-MAN DISCREPANCY BETWEEN THE NUMBER OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS THE RUSSIANS SAID THEY HAD IN 1945 AND THE NUMBER THEY SAID THEY HAD IN 1947.

THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THE RESTRICTION ON TRAVEL BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND BERLIN IN MIDWEEK. THE BAN IS SCHEDULED TO LAST THROUGH MONDAY. THE COMMUNIST AIM IS TO HARASS A SERIES OF WEEKEND MEETINGS SCHEDULED IN BERLIN BY GERMANS WHOM COMMUNIST RULE HAS DRIVEN FROM THEIR HOMES IN EASTERN EUROPE.

THE 110-MILE HIGHWAY FROM WEST GERMANY TO BERLIN PASSES THROUGH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. ALLIED COMMANDERS IN BERLIN HAVE PROTESTED.

THE EAST GERMANS SAID THEY HAD ARRESTED SOME WEST GERMANS FOR DEFYING THE BAN AND VISITING EAST BERLIN. THEY GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS, EXCEPT TO SAY THAT THOSE ARRESTED WOULD BE TRIED UNDER COMMUNIST LAW.

ENFORCEMENT OF THE RESTRICTION ON ENTRY TO WEST BERLIN APPEARS LAX. ALTHOUGH 90 PERSONS WERE REPORTED TURNED BACK AT BORDER CROSSING POINTS TODAY, MANY OTHERS APPARENTLY WENT THROUGH. A WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN MINIMIZED THE BAN AND SAID NO REPRISALS WERE PLANNED.

THERE WAS NO INTERFERENCE WITH AIR TRAVEL.
KSS21PED

A21 240

BERLIN, SEPT. 2 (AP)--A WEST GERMAN MINISTER TODAY MINIMIZED EAST GERMAN MOVES TO HARRASS A REFUGEE CONVENTION BEING HELD IN BERLIN BY RESTRICTING MOVES TO TRAVEL FROM WEST GERMANY INTO THIS ISOLATED CITY.

ERNEST LEMMER, MINISTER FOR ALL-GERMAN AFFAIRS TOLD NEWSMEN THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WAS NOT PLANNING ANY REPRISALS AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.

"WE MUST KEEP THINGS IN PROPORTION," LEMMER SAID. "IT'S NO GOOD USING CANNON TO SHOOT SPARROWS."

REPRISALS SHOULD BE KEPT FOR A MORE IMPORTANT OCCASION, HE ADDED; POINTING OUT THAT THE COMMUNIST BAN WILL REMAIN IN EFFECT ONLY UNTIL SUNDAY MIDNIGHT.

"I WOULD MINIMIZE THE WHOLE THING," HE RECOMMENDED. "THE LAST THING I WOULD DO IS TO DRAMATIZE IT. THAT WOULD BE THE THING THE COMMUNISTS WOULD WELCOME MOST."

HE SAID WEST GERMAN TRADE AUTHORITIES HAD DROPPED A STRONG HINT TO THE COMMUNISTS THAT DELIVERIES TO THEM WOULD BE ENDANGERED IF THEY GO TOO FAR.

"IN CERTAIN MATTERS," HE SAID, "DR. (KURT) LEOPOLD IS A MORE IMPORTANT MAN THAN CHANCELLOR ADENAUER."

LEOPOLD IS THE WEST GERMAN REPRESENTATIVE IN TRADE DEALING WITH THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS--ABOUT THE ONLY DEALINGS THAT EXIST BETWEEN THE TWO GERMAN STATES.

LEMMER SAID THAT ACCORDING TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT'S INFORMATION, ONLY A FEW HUNDRED POTENTIAL TRAVELERS TO BERLIN HAD BEEN TURNED BACK. AS FAR AS HE KNEW, HE ADDED, THE COMMUNISTS HAD NOT ARRESTED ANYBODY.

THE COMMUNISTS CONTROL 110 MILES OF TERRITORY BETWEEN THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC AND BERLIN.

THE COMMUNISTS SAID THE BAN WAS CLAMPED TO PREVENT AN INFLUX OF "MILITARISTS AND REVENGE SEEKERS" FROM ATTENDING MEETINGS HERE OF FORMER RESIDENTS OF EAST GERMANY.

CITY OFFICIALS SAID THE CONVENTION OF REFUGEES WAS GOING AHEAD AS PLANNED, BUT THOUSANDS WHO INTENDED COMING FROM WEST GERMANY WERE BELIEVED STAYING AWAY BECAUSE OF THE BAN.

MANY WERE TURNED BACK AT THE BORDER POINT BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

HW836AED

A110

TOKYO, SEPT. 2 (AP)-THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF ZENGAKUREN, THE EXTREMIST STUDENT ORGANIZATION WHICH SPEARHEADED JUNE DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT HAS BEEN CAUGHT AFTER ELUDING POLICE FOR 78 DAYS.

SATORU KITAKOJI, 24, WAS ARRESTED AFTER HE WALKED OUT OF A CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING OF THE STUDENT FEDERATION HERE YESTERDAY.

HIS ARREST WAS THE 91ST IN CONNECTION WITH BLOODY RIOTING AGAINST THE EISENHOWER VISIT AND JAPAN'S SECURITY PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES.

ML930AED

A22

U R G E N T

HELSINKI, FINLAND, SEPT. 2 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV GAVE NEWSMEN THIS EXPLANATION TODAY OF WHY HE HAS NOT REPLIED TO A LETTER FROM MRS. BARBARA POWERS ASKING CLEMENCY FOR U2 PILOT FRANCIS GARY POWERS:

"IT IS TRUE THAT I RECEIVED HER LETTER BUT I WAS NOT IN MOSCOW AT THE TIME AND WHEN I RETURNED SHE HAD LEFT."

KHRUSHCHEV RETURNED TO MOSCOW LAST SATURDAY FROM A VACATION IN THE CRIMEA. MRS. POWERS LEFT MOSCOW LAST FRIDAY FOR HOME.

MI 44705D

MILLEDGEVILLE, GA., SEPT. 2 (AP)-THE WIFE OF CONVICTED U2 PILOT FRANCIS GARY POWERS PLANS TO TAKE A JOB AS A SECRETARY WHILE SHE WAITS FOR HER HUSBAND TO BE RELEASED FROM A SOVIET PRISON, HER PHYSICIAN SAID.

DR. JAMES BAUGH SAID MRS. BARBARA POWERS PLANNED TO VISIT HER SISTER, MRS. FRED FINDLAY, IN ALBANY, GA., TODAY.

"BARBARA IS IN MUCH BETTER SPIRITS AFTER RESTING IN WASHINGTON AND I'M SURE THE REASSURANCE SHE RECEIVED FROM OFFICIALS THERE HELPED," BAUGH SAID YESTERDAY. "SHE'S VERY COMPOSED."

BAUGH SAID HE THOUGHT MRS. POWERS PLANNED TO GET A JOB IN MILLEDGEVILLE, "PERHAPS AS A SECRETARY TO A LAWYER OR A COURT RECORDER."

MRS. POWERS, HER MOTHER, MRS. MONTEEN BROWN, AND BAUGH ARRIVED IN ATLANTA WEDNESDAY NIGHT BY PLANE FROM WASHINGTON AND LEFT A FEW MINUTES LATER BY AUTO FOR MILLEDGEVILLE.

KY605AES NM

A60 (350)

NIGHT LEAD GIRL SPY

NEW YORK, SEPT. 2 (AP)-AN AMERICAN COLLEGE GIRL HAD ONE WORD TODAY FOR SOVIET CHARGES THAT SHE WAS A "GIRL SPY" IN RUSSIA LAST SUMMER: "DISGUSTING."

JOAN BARTH, 26, A TALL, TANNED POLITICAL SCIENCE STUDENT FROM RADCLIFFE COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE, MASS., FLEW HOME FROM HER LATEST RUSSIAN TRIP TODAY AND TOLD NEWSMEN AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT:

"IT'S A BOMBSHELL. I AM CONSIDERABLY AMAZED AND DISTRESSED."

SHE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD LEVELED NO CHARGES AT HER DURING HER LATEST TRIP TO THE SOVIET UNION. SHE LEFT THERE AUG. 7.

A RUSSIAN NEWSPAPER SAID YESTERDAY THAT MISS BARTH (THE PAPER SPELLED IT "BART") HAD ACTED AS A SPY WHEN SHE DEMONSTRATED REFRIGERATORS AT THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION IN MOSCOW LAST SUMMER.

THE PAPER SAID SHE TRIED TO PERSUADE SOVIET YOUTHS TO COLLECT SECRET INFORMATION BY GIVING THEM CHEWING GUM AND ROCK 'N' ROLL RECORDS.

THE GIRL'S FATHER, HARRY BARTH, OF NEW YORK CITY, SAID THE CHARGES WERE "RIDICULOUS." BARTH, WHO IS GIVING UP A JOB AS A BUYER FOR A CHAIN STORE, IS TO BECOME AN ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT AT FAIRLEIGH DICKINSON UNIVERSITY AT RUTHERFORD, N.J.

"MY DAUGHTER WAS SENT TO THE SOVIET UNION TO PROMOTE GOOD WILL AND WAS INSTRUCTED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. I KNOW MY DAUGHTER AND THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NO BASIS FOR THE SPY CHARGE."

THE NEWSPAPER, KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA, MADE ITS ACCUSATIONS IN CONNECTION WITH ITS RUNNING STORY OF THE ESCAPADES OF TWO SOVIET YOUTHS, VYACHESLAV REPNIKOV AND ROSTISLAV RIBKIN. THE PAPER SAID THE PAIR HAD BEEN RECRUITED AS SPIES BY RICHARD LANE OF LOS ANGELES.

MISS BARTH ADMITTED THAT REPNIKOV WAS ONE OF 20 OR MORE SOVIET STUDENTS SHE HAD MET IN MOSCOW.

"I GAVE HIM TICKETS TO THE EXHIBITION" SHE SAID, "BUT WE GAVE TICKETS TO MANY STUDENTS--THAT WAS THE EXHIBITION'S POLICY."

SHE ALSO RECALLED DISTRIBUTING ROCK 'N' ROLL RECORDS AND OTHER MATERIAL TO RUSSIAN FRIENDS. SHE SAID SHE WAS SURE THERE WAS NOTHING SUBVERSIVE ABOUT THEM.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THAT ALLEN W. DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, TRIED TO "POISON OUR YOUTH" BY HAVING HIS AGENTS DISTRIBUTE PORNOGRAPHIC BOOKS, ROCK 'N' ROLL RECORDS AND PICTURES OF HOLLYWOOD ACTRESSES. RUSSIA CLASSIFIES AS PORNOGRAPHIC ANY BOOK WITH A BOBOMY COVER.

MISS BARTH HAS MADE THREE TRIPS TO THE SOVIET UNION. SHE IS A GRADUATE STUDENT AT RADCLIFFE (HARVARD UNIVERSITY), WHERE SHE IS SPECIALIZING IN SOVIET AFFAIRS.

PS705PED

0961

A27WX (WALTER)

(390) SPY PROBE

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 2 (AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SAID TODAY PRELIMINARY WORK HAS STARTED FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF THE NATION'S INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES ALTHOUGH THE HOUSE ADJOURNED WITHOUT AUTHORIZING THE STUDY.

CHAIRMAN FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) SAID COMMITTEE LAWYERS FEEL THAT SPECIFIC HOUSE AUTHORIZATION IS NOT NECESSARY FOR WORK THE COMMITTEE PLANS IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.

WALTER INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION SHORTLY BEFORE YESTERDAY'S ADJOURNMENT OF CONGRESS REQUESTING AUTHORIZATION FOR THE INTELLIGENCE INVESTIGATION. BUT ADJOURNMENT CAME WITHOUT ANY REQUEST FOR ACTION ON THE RESOLUTION.

ASKED ABOUT THIS, WALTER TOLD A REPORTER:

"WE DON'T THINK FOR OUR PURPOSES THAT IT IS NECESSARY. WE THINK WE CAN GO AS FAR PRELIMINARILY AS WE WANT TO WITHOUT THE RESOLUTION."

BY THAT, HE SAID HE MEANT FIXING THE SCOPE OF THE PROBE AND DETERMINING JUST WHAT THE COMMITTEE HOPES TO LEARN.

THE COMMITTEE, HE SAID, IS PREPARING LETTERS TO THE VARIOUS INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES ASKING WHAT PROCEDURES ARE USED FOR SCREENING OF THEIR EMPLOYEES.

HE SAID ONE AGENCY, WHICH HE DECLINED TO IDENTIFY, HAS BEEN ASKED TO SEND A REPRESENTATIVE TO CAPITOL HILL SEPT. 9 FOR INTERROGATIONS BY COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, WALTER SAID THE COMMITTEE HASN'T DETERMINED WHETHER TO HOLD ANY HEARINGS.

"WE'LL MAKE A DECISION ON HEARINGS AFTER WE HAVE ANALYZED THE INFORMATION WE HAVE REQUESTED," HE SAID. HE ADDED THAT IF IT IS FELT THAT SPECIFIC HOUSE AUTHORITY IS NEEDED HE WILL SUBMIT A NEW RESOLUTION WHEN CONGRESS RETURNS IN JANUARY.

WALTER'S PLANS FOR THE INQUIRY FOLLOWED A REQUEST EARLIER THIS

30.24-12751

WEEK BY HOUSE DEMOCRATIC LEADER JOHN W. MCCORMACK OF MASSACHUSETTS THAT THE COMMITTEE LOOK INTO THE RECENT DISAPPEARANCE OF TWO MATHEMATICIANS EMPLOYED BY THE SUPER-SECRET NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY. THE TWO MEN ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE GONE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. MEANWHILE, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT THE TWO MISSING NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY EMPLOYEES, WERE INVESTIGATED BY BOTH MILITARY AND CIVILIAN AGENCIES. MCCORMACK IN SAYING THE MEN, BERNONS F. MITCHELL AND WILLIAM H. MARTIN, WERE REPORTED TO BE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, SAID "THE DEFECTI-ON OF THE TWO IS EVIDENCE OF THE COMPLETE FAILURE OF OUR SECURITY CLEARANCE PROCEDURES."

ASKED ABOUT MCCORMACK'S ASSERTION, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID: "FOLLOWING STANDARD PRACTICE, THE FBI PARTICIPATED IN A NATIONAL AGENCY SECURITY CHECK OF THESE TWO MEN PRIOR TO THE FULL BACKGROUND INVESTIGATIONS BY THE MILITARY AS STRINGENT AS ANY IN THE GOVERNMENT, WHICH RESULTED IN THEIR BEING GIVEN SECURITY CLEARANCE IN 1957. "THE FBI FILES CONTAINED NO DEROGATORY INFORMATION AND THIS WAS SO REPORTED. IN ADDITION TO PARTICIPATING IN NATIONAL AGENCY SECURITY CHECKS, THE FBI ALSO INFORMS OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES IF DEROGATORY INFORMATION IS OBTAINED SUBSEQUENTLY ON ANY OF THEIR EMPLOYEES. NO SUCH REPORT ON MITCHELL OR MARTIN HAS BEEN SENT TO NSA."

JK&RZ426PED

ANKARA, TURKEY, SEPT. 2 (AP)-TURKISH CHIEF OF STATE GEN. CEMAL GURSEL HAS SENT RUSSIA NOTE REITERATING TURKEY'S ADHERENCE TO A POLICY OF JOINT DEFENSE WITH THE WEST. 496 THE MESSAGE REPLIED TO A CALL BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV URGING TURKEY TO ADOPT A NEUTRAL POSITION. DA848AED

MOSCOW, SEPT. 2 (AP)-SOVIET NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY THE BEST ROAD THAT JAPAN CAN FOLLOW IS ONE OF NEUTRALITY AND PEACE. THAT WAS THE THEME OF PRESS COMMENT ON THIS 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE WORLD WAR II SURRENDER OF JAPAN. 0961

ML215PED

NORFOLK, VA., SEPT. 2 (AP)-THE U. S. ATLANTIC FORCES COMMANDER SAID TODAY HE WILL RETAIN CONTROL OF THE POLARIS FLEET BALLISTIC MISSILE SUBMARINES IN THE ATLANTIC.

ADM. ROBERT L. DENNISON, SPEAKING AS A UNIFIED COMMANDER WITH FORCES FROM ALL THE SERVICES UNDER HIS COMMAND, SAID HE "PERSONALLY" WILL HAVE OPERATIONAL CONTROL OVER THE SUBS.

HIS STATEMENT WAS INTERPRETED EARLIER AS MEANING THE NAVY WAS RETAINING CONTROL OF THE SUBS. DENNISON LATER SAID HIS STATEMENT REFERRED ONLY TO HIM AS UNIFIED COMMANDER AND DID NOT MEAN THE NAVY ITSELF.

A UNIFIED COMMANDER, HE EXPLAINED, COULD BE FROM ONE OF THE OTHER SERVICES. IN THE ATLANTIC, HOWEVER, THE COMMAND HAS ALWAYS BEEN UNDER NAVY CONTROL.

HIS STATEMENT EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT DEFENSE SECRETARY THOMAS S. GATES JR. HAS RULED OUT OPERATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUBS BY THE AIR FORCE'S STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC).

DENNISON'S ANNOUNCEMENT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL ONE MADE ON THE POLARIS SYSTEMS SINCE GATES ESTABLISHED A SINGLE AGENCY FOR STRATEGIC TARGET PLANNING. HE FORMED THAT GROUP AUG. 17 AND PLACED GEN. THOMAS S. POWER, SAC COMMANDER, IN CHARGE.

THE FOUR-STAR ADMIRAL MADE HIS STATEMENT DURING CEREMONIES MAKING VICE ADM. ELTON W. GRENFELL COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET SUBMARINE FORCE. GRENFELL RELIEVED REAR ADM. LAWRENCE R. DASPIT, WHO WILL CONTINUE AS DEPUTY COMMANDER.

THE CHANGE OF COMMAND MARKED THE MOVE OF THE FLEET'S SUB HEAD-QUARTERS TO NORFOLK, WHERE DENNISON'S HEADQUARTERS AS ATLANTIC FORCES COMMANDER AND SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER FOR NATO IN THE ATLANTIC ARE LOCATED.

MI052DEC

END SEPT. 2, 1960